REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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CLIENT C1
CA

CLIENT C2
CA

CLIENT C3
CA

COMMUNICATION
NETWORK
CN

SERVER
S

SERVER
APPLICATION
SA

SECURITY
SYSTEM
102

100

Fig. 1A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
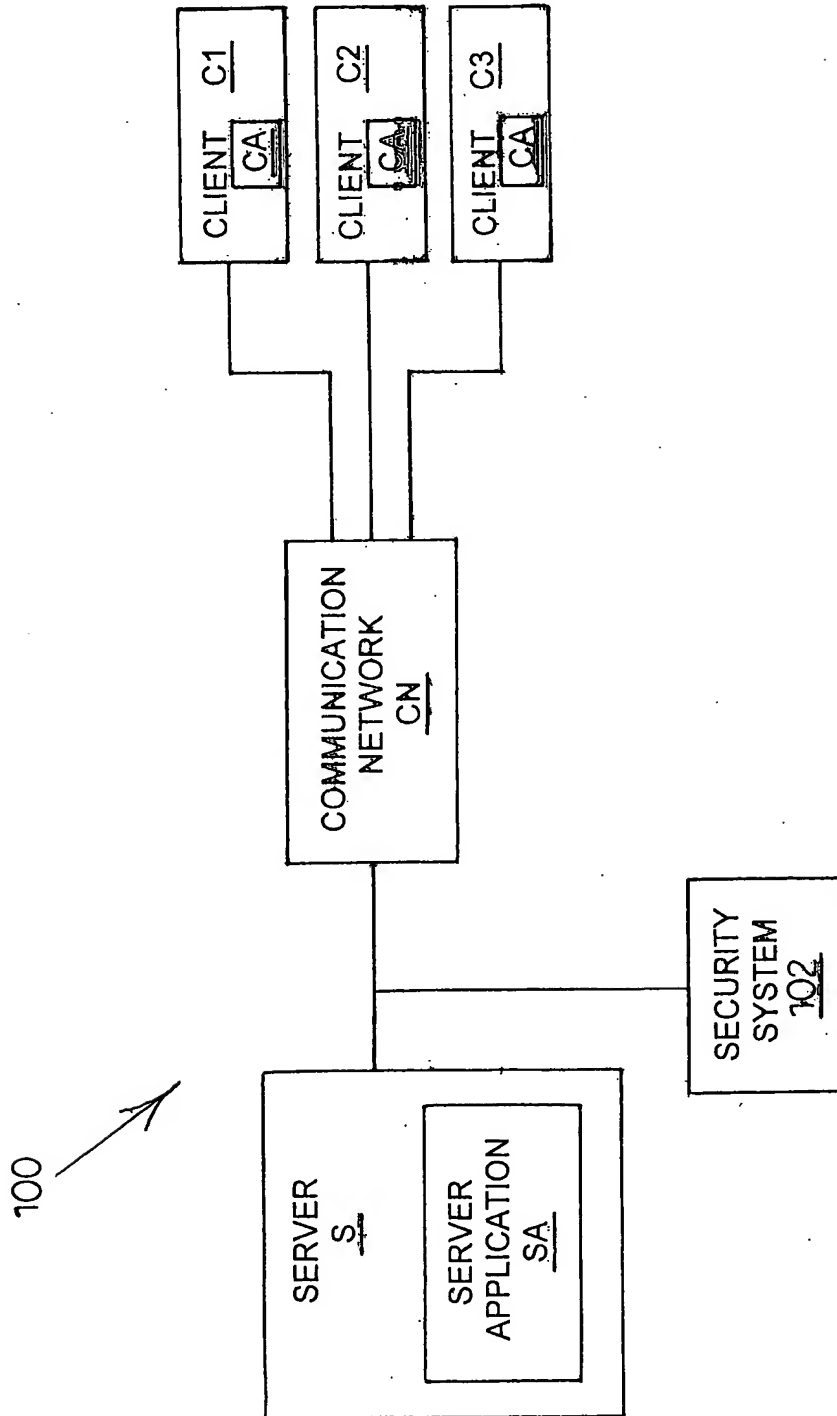Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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WEB — ENABLED DEVICE WED1

WEB BROWSER WB1

WEB — ENABLED DEVICE WED2

WEB BROWSER WB2

WEB — ENABLED DEVICE WED3

WEB BROWSER WB3

INTERNET

104

NC

SECURITY SYSTEM 102

WEB SERVER WS

WEB APPLICATION WA

100

FIG. 1B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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TO
NETWORK
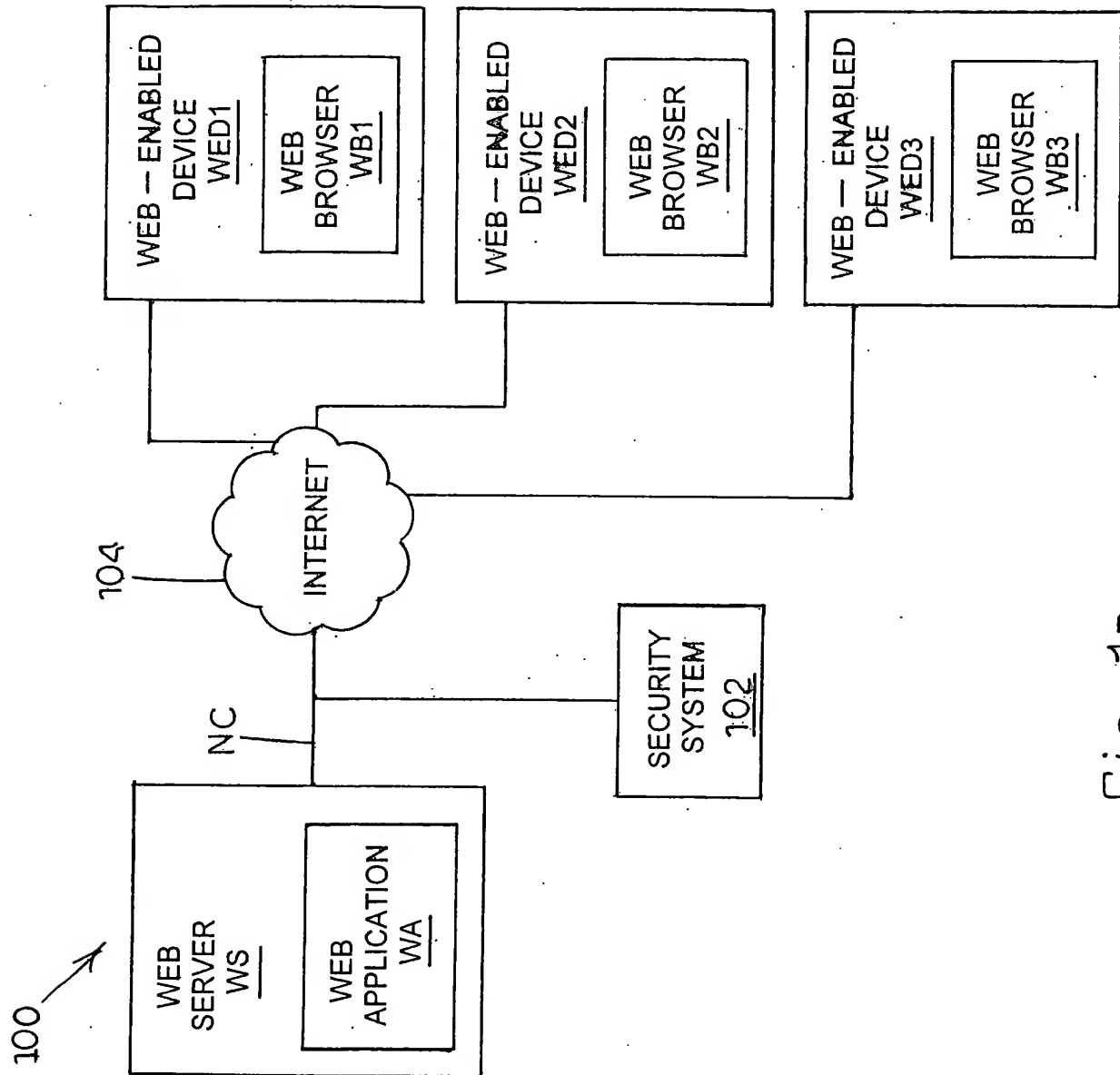CONNECTION

200

WORKSTATION
W

DISPLAY
DISP

KEYBOARD
K

SECURITY
SYSTEM

102

NETWORK
INTERFACE
NI

DETECTOR
FRAMEWORK
LAYER
DFL

DETECTOR
D1

DETECTOR
D2

DETECTOR
D3

DETECTOR
D53

LOGIN
DETECTOR
LD

APPLICATION
FILTER
AF

SYSTEM
BLADE
SAVER
SAV

USER
SESSION
DETECTOR
U5D

ACTIVE
USER
SESSIONS
TABLE
UST

RECORDER
REC

Fig. 2

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
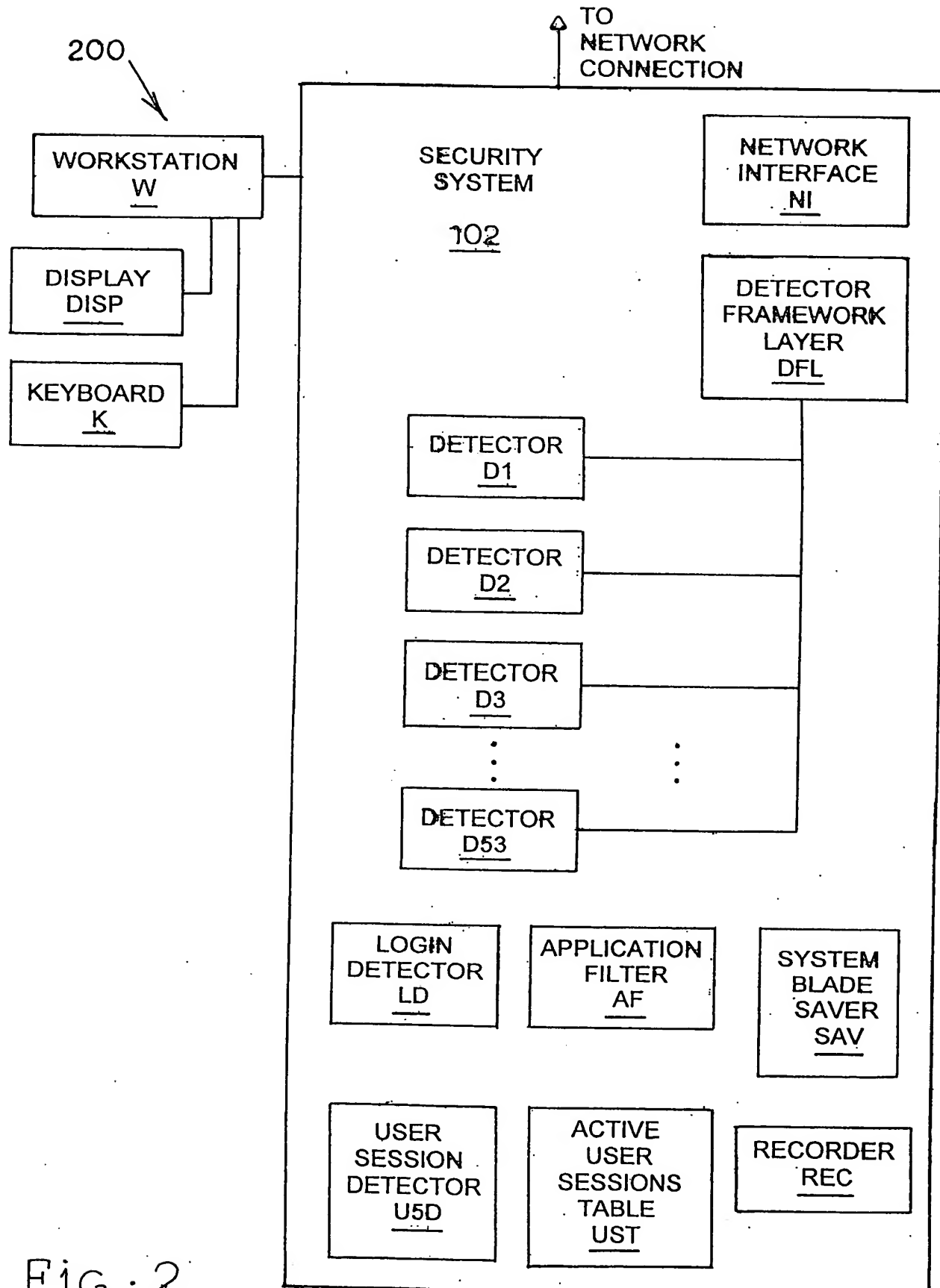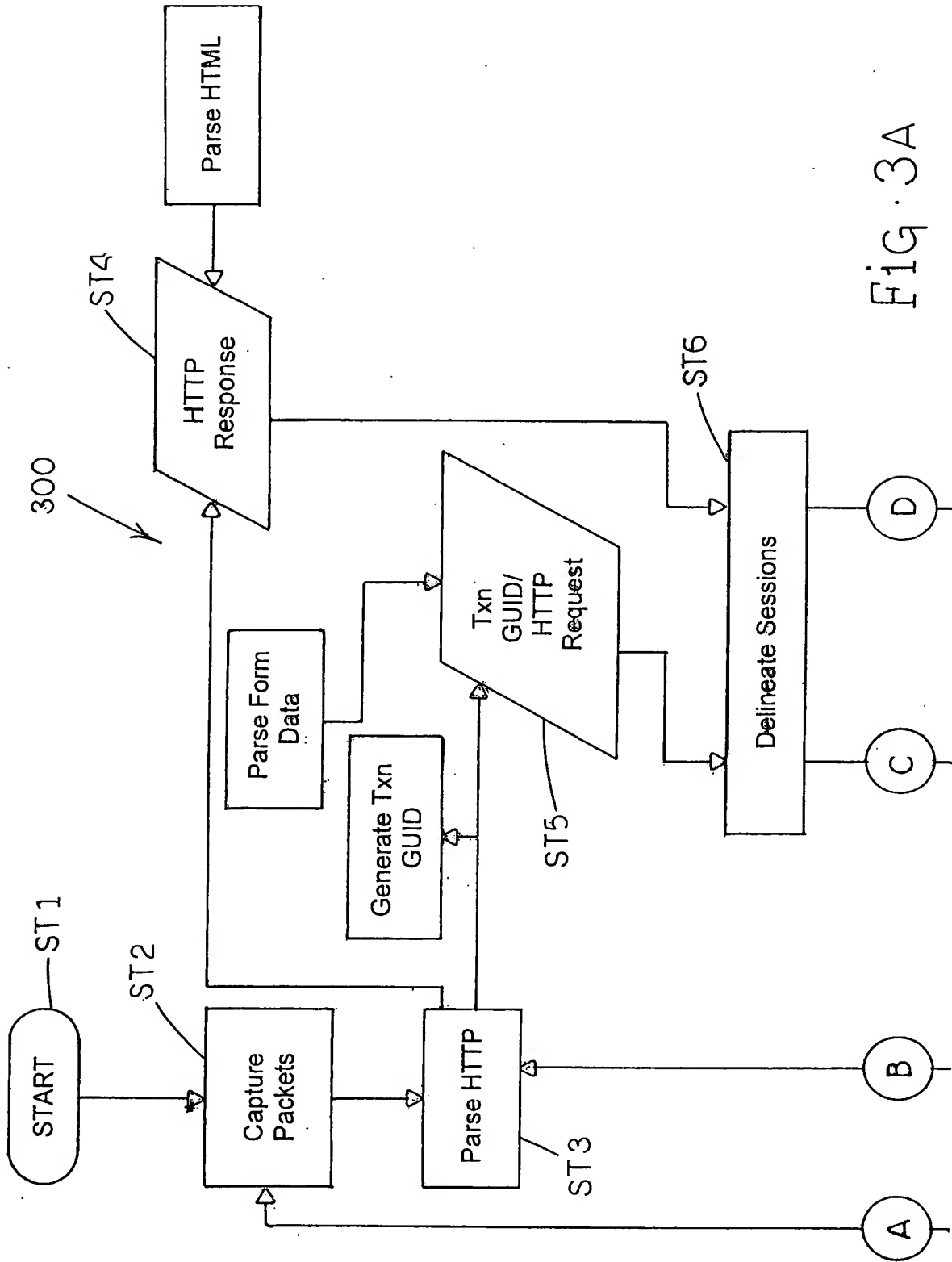Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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Fig. 3A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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FIG.3B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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400

New Connection — ST1

Wait for next packet — ST2

Select state — ST3

Reading Message

Bounds Checking — ST4

Have complete message ? — ST6

Parse Request/ Status Line and headers

Chunked transfer encoding ? — ST5

Have complete chunk ? — ST14

A

B

D

E

FIG. 4A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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Fig. 4B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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500

A

ST1

START

ST2

TCP packet — No

Yes

ST4

Destination port matches filter? — No

ST3

Ignore packet

Yes

ST5

Destination port matches filter?

Yes

ST6

Reassemble packets into stream

ST7

Parse stream into HTTP request

FIG. 5A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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A

500

ST8

HOST matches filter?

Yes

No

ST10

Request – URI matches Include pattern?

No

ST9

Ignore HTTP request

Yes

ST11

Request-URI matches exclude pattern?

Yes

No

ST12

Extract Node – ID from request – URI

ST13

Node with this name exists?

No

ST14

Create new node and guess the content – type from the request

ST16

Process request in framework

ST15

Associate request with node

Yes

FIG · 5B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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ST 1

START

RECEIVE
NETWORK
TRAFFIC

ST 2

INCOMING
CLIENT
REQUEST

No

B

600

Yes

ST 3

ST 4

Extract requested
session ID

ST 7

Examine session
cookies for ID

Yes

ST 6

Examine
cookies?

No

ST 9

Examine request
URI, query
arguments and
form data for ID

Yes

ST 8

Examine URI
and
parameters?

No

ST 10

ID present?

A

Yes

A

FIG 6A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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B

600

Extract server session ID — ST5

ST 17 — Examine cookies?

Yes → Examine session cookies for ID — ST 18

No

ST 19 — Examine HTML?

Yes → Parse HTML for session ID in links and forms — ST20

No

ST 21 — ID present?

Yes

C   C

FIG. 6B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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Fig. 6c

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700

START — ST 1

Incoming HTTP request — ST 2

Includes NTLM authentication? — ST 3 — Yes

No

Includes HTTP Digest authentication? — ST 5 — Yes

No

Includes HTTP Basic authentication? — ST 6 — Yes

Extract supplied user-ID — ST 4

Form-based logins? — ST 7

Yes — Match Request-URI against login form action — ST 15

Matches? — ST 16

Yes — Match form data against pattern for login page — ST 17

Matches? — ST 18

No

No

Yes

A

B

FIG · 7A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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700

B

ST8 — User-ID supplied?

Yes

ST9 — Login succeeded

No

ST10 — Note failed login attempt

Yes

ST12 — Session exists or is created?

Yes

ST13 — Associate user-ID with user session

No

ST14 — Note successful login

ST11 — STOP

A

Fig. 7B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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800

ST1

START

ST2

CONFIGURE DETECTOR

ST3

User successfully logged in

Yes

ST5

Generate security event

No

ST4

Stop

FIG · 8

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
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900

ST1

START

ST2

CONFIGURE
DETECTOR

ST3

login failed for
any user

Yes

ST5

Generate security
event

No

ST4

Stop

FiG · 9

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
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1000

ST1

START

ST2

CONFIGURE DETECTOR

ST3

User successfully logged out?

Yes

ST5

Generate security event

No

ST4

Stop

FIG · 10

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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ST1 START

ST2 CONFIGURE DETECTOR

ST3 Login failed for this session?

ST5 Login failure count > limit

ST6 Generate security event

ST4 Stop

Yes / No

Fig. 11

1100

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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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ST 1

START

1200

ST2

totalLogins + = 1
intervalLogins +=1

ST3

login
successful?

No

Yes

ST5

totalFailures +=1
IntervalFailures +=
1

ST4

Stop

FIG · 12A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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ST 1

START

1202

ST2

warmup period finished

Yes

ST4

Compute interval failure rate

No

ST5

Failure rate > Limit?

ST3

Limit type = RELATIVE?

Yes

ST6

Generate security event

Yes

ST8

Compute limit as percentage of average failure rate

No

ST7

intervalLogins =0
intervalFailures = 0

ST9

Stop

FiG · 12B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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Fig. 13

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1400

ST1 START

ST2 CONFIGURE DETECTOR

ST3 Login failed for any user

ST5 Login failure occurred within interval?

ST6 Login failure count > limit

ST7 Generate security event

ST4 Stop

Yes / No

FIG. 14

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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ST1 START

ST2 CONFIGURE DETECTOR

ST3 Login failed for any user?

ST5 Retrieve client IP address of current request

ST6 Login failure occurred within interval?

ST7 Login failure count > limit

ST8 Generate security event

ST4 Stop

Yes / No

1500

FiG. 15A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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1502

ST 1

START

ST2

request is part
of a session?

No

ST3

Stop

Yes

ST4

Already
triggered for
this session ?

Yes

No

ST5

a user is
logged into the
request
session?

No

Yes

ST6

Retrieve
user.currentSession
from user object

ST7

user.currentSession =
request session?

Yes

No

ST8

Generate security
event

FiG · 15B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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1504

START — ST 1

ST2

Login Successful? — No → Stop (ST3)

Yes

ST4

previousLogin Time= LastLogin Time
LastLogin Time=now

ST5

previousIPAddress= lastIPAddress
lastIPAddress= Request IPAddress

ST6

LastLogin Time- previousLogin Time < intervalLimit — No → Stop

Yes — ST7

network1= source Network (lastIPAddress) — ST8 → network2= sourceNetwork (previousIPAddress)

ST9

network1 = network2? — Yes → Stop

No

ST10

Generate security event → Stop

Fig. 15c

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1600

START — ST 1

ST2

login successful?

No

Yes — ST4

Retrieve user from request

ST5

total user login > warmup ?

No

Yes — ST6

Retrieve user time-of-day access histogram

ST7

login time is normal ?

Yes

Stop — ST3

No — ST8

Generate security event

FIG · 16A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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1602

START — ST1

ST2

session duration= last
accessed time-start time

ST3

Add 1 to the counter for each
hour of day that spans the
session

ST4

Stop

FIG · 16B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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ST 1

START

ST2

Extract node from request

ST3

Already triggered for this node in this interval ?

Yes

No

ST5

Compute node average request count per interval

ST6

Compute limit as a percentage of the average

ST4

Stop

ST7

current interval request count > limit ?

No

Yes

ST8

Generate security event

1700

FiG · 17A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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1702

ST 1

START

ST2

Accumulate interval
statistics

ST3

Reset interval
counters

ST4

Stop

FIG · 17B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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START — ST 1

Configure Limits — ST2

1800

ST3 — Request is part of a session ? — No → Stop (ST4)

Yes

ST5 — Triggered already for this session ? — Yes → Stop

No

ST6 — Session duration > O — No → Stop

Yes

ST7 — session. request Count > limit — No → Stop

Yes

Determine session request rate — ST8

ST9 — Session request rate > limit — No → Stop

Yes → Generate security event — ST10

FiG · 18

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1900

START — ST 1

ST 2 — Request is part of session ? — No

Yes

ST4 — Session has logged in user ? — No

Yes

ST5 — Already triggered for this session ? — Yes

No

ST6 — User's total number of session > warmup count ? — No

ST3 — Stop

ST7 — Compute limit as percentage of user's average session duration ← Yes

ST8 — This session's request count > limit ? — No

ST9 — Generate security event ← Yes

FIG · 19A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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1902

ST 1

START

ST 2

Accumulate
session
duration

ST3

Stop

Fig · 19B

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FiG · 20A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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SERVER APPLICATION
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2002

START — ST1

ST2
session. IsNew( )?

No

Accumulate statistics for session duration — ST4

ST5
warmup period finished ?

Yes

No

ST7
Total number of sessions > warmup count ?

No

Yes — ST8
warmup period = finished

ST9
Calculate average, standard deviation, and limit

ST6
Every 10 sessions, recalaculate average, standard deviation, and limit

Yes

Stop — ST3

No

A

C

FIG · 20B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
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2004

A

C

No

ST11

Trigger on short session ?

Yes

No

ST12

session duration > limit ?

Yes

ST13

Generate security event

Fig. 20c

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FIG. 21

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2200

START — ST 1

ST2

warmup period finished ? — No

Yes

ST4

Request is part of session ? — No

Yes

ST5

Triggered already for this session ? — Yes → Stop — ST3

No

ST6

session request count > limit ? — No

Yes — ST7

Generate security event

FiG · 22A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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2202

ST1
START

ST2
session .isNew ( ) == false

ST3
Accumulate session request count data

ST4
warmup period = finished

ST7
Every 100 sessions, recompute average, standard deviation, and limit

ST5
Stop

Yes

No

ST6
Number of sessions > warmup count ?

No

Yes

ST8
warmup period = finished

ST9
Compute average, standard deviation, and limit

FIG. 22B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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2300

START — ST1

ST2
Request is part of session ? — No

Yes

ST4
Session has logged in user ? — No

Yes

ST5
Already triggered for this session — Yes

No

ST6
User's total number of session > warmup count ? — No — Stop — ST3

Yes

ST7
Compute limit as percentage of user's average session request volume

ST8
This session's duration > limit ? — No

Yes

ST9
Generate security event

FIG. 23A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
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SERVER APPLICATION
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2302

ST 1

START

ST 2

Accumulate
session request
volume statistics

ST 3

Stop

FIG · 23B

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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
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2400

Fig. 24

START — ST1

CONFIGURE DETECTOR — ST3 / ST2

Extract Node from request

Triggered for this node already? — ST4

Yes → Stop — ST5

No → Determine node interval error rate — ST6

Trigger type = ABSOLUTE — ST7

No → interval count > warmup? — ST10

Yes → Determine limit as percentage of average error rate — ST11

No → Stop

Error rate > limit? — ST8

Yes → Generate security event — ST9 → Stop

No → Stop

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SERVER APPLICATION
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2500

ST1 START

ST2 CONFIGURE NET MASK

ST3 Request is part of a session ?
- No
- Yes

ST5 Triggered already for this session ?
- Yes
- No

ST6 Retrieve client IP Address associated with the session

ST7 Retrieve client IP address of current request

ST8 Bitwise and each address with net mask

ST9 Masked IP addresses are different ?
- No
- Yes

ST10 Generate security event

ST4 Stop

FIG. 25

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FIG. 26

2600

START — ST 1

OBSERVE ACTIVE SESSIONS — ST2

Has warmup period finished ? — ST3

No → Stop — ST4

Yes

Does the request include a session ID ? — ST5

No → Stop

Yes

Extract requested session ID — ST6

Is requested session ID found in active sessions table ? — ST7

No → Generate security event — ST8

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START — ST 1

2700

ST 2

is request part of a session ? — No

Yes

ST4

Extract HTTP status code from response

ST5

Count this response code against total errors ? — No

ST6   ST3

Does response content contain errors ? — No

Stop

Yes

ST 7

increment session error count ← Yes

ST8

error count > limit ? — No

Yes   ST 9   ST 10

Generate security event → session error count = O

FiG·27

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SERVER APPLICATION
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2800

START — ST1

CONFIGURE DETECTOR — ST2

Extract HTTP status code from response — ST3

Track this status code? — ST4 — No → Stop — ST5

Yes

Limit == 1 — ST6 — Generate security event — ST7

No

Request is part of a session? — ST8 — No

Yes → Increment status code counter — ST9

Count > limit — ST10 — No

Yes

Generate security event — ST11 → Count = 0 — ST12

FIG. 28

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2900

```
         ( START )──── ST1

              │
         ┌────────────┐
         │ CONFIGURE  │──── ST2
         │  DETECTOR  │
         └────────────┘
              │
         ┌────────────┐
         │Extract node│──── ST3
         │from request│
         └────────────┘
              │
         ┌────────────┐
         │Extract HTTP│──── ST4
         │status code │
         │from response│
         └────────────┘
              │
            ╱ST5╲
           ╱Track ╲        No
          ╱ this    ╲──────────────────────►( Stop )  ST6
          ╲status code?╱
           ╲        ╱
            ╲ Yes ╱
              │
            ╱ST7╲         Yes
           ╱      ╲                  ┌──────────────┐
          ╱Limit==1 ╲───── Yes ─────►│  Generate    │ ST8
          ╲        ╱                 │security event│
           ╲      ╱                  └──────────────┘
            ╲ No ╱
              │
         ┌────────────┐
         │Increment   │──── ST9
         │status code │
         │  counter   │
         └────────────┘
              │
            ╱ST10╲
           ╱Already ╲              ╱ST11╲
          ╱triggered ╲            ╱Count> ╲── No
          ╲for this  ╱           ╲ limit ╱
           ╲interval╱             ╲      ╱
            ╲      ╱                ╲Yes╱
              │                      │
              └──── No ──┐    ┌──────────────┐
                         │    │  Generate    │ ST12
                         │    │security event│
                         │    └──────────────┘
                                    │
                              ┌───────────┐
                              │ Count = 0 │ ST13
                              └───────────┘
```

Fig · 29

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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START — ST1

3000

Extract node from request — ST2

Yes

Extract HTTP status code from response — ST3

Count this response code against total errors ? — ST4

No → Does response content contain errors ? — ST5

No → Stop — ST7

Yes

increment node error count — ST6

Yes

Already triggered in this interval ? — ST8

Yes

No

error count > limit ? — ST9

No

Yes

Generate security event — ST 10

FIG · 30

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ST1

START

3100

ST2

CONFIGURE
DETECTOR

ST3

Extract HTTP
method from
request

ST4

For each
suspicious method

ST5

Stop

No

ST6

method =
suspicious
method ?

Yes

ST7

Generate security
event

Fig · 31

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
Atty. Docket No.: 1503/6

3200

ST1

START

ST2

DETERMINE TPS

ST3

Triggered in
last five
minutes ?

ST4

Stop

Yes

No

No

ST5

TPS > limit

ST6

Generate security
event

Yes

Fig·32

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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3300

START — ST1

ST2

Request is part
of a session ? — No

Yes — ST4

Retrieve cookies
from request

ST5

For each cookie
in request — Stop — ST3

ST6

Look up cookie
value set by server

ST7

No — Cookie value
exists ?

Yes

ST8

No — Request value
= stored
value ?

No — ST9

Generate security
event

FIG·33A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
Atty. Docket No.: 1503/6

3302

ST1

START

ST2

Request is part
of a session ? No

Yes

ST4

Retrieve session
cookies from
response

ST5

Store session
cookie values

ST3

Stop

FIG · 33B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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SERVER APPLICATION
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3400

START — ST1

Content Type HTML ? — ST2

Yes — Retrieve HTML from Request — ST4

Forms present ? — ST5

No

Yes

Store from based on resolved action URI — ST6

No

Stop — ST3

FIG · 34A

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ST1 — START

3402

ST2 — Determine action
form request URI

ST3 — Form stored
for action ?

ST5 — Retrieve
form for
action

— Yes —

No

ST6 — Form values
match

No

Yes

ST8 — Form structure
matches

No

Yes

ST7 — Generate security
event

ST9 — Form contain
suspicious
values

— Yes —

No

ST4 — Stop

FiG · 34B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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3500

ST1

START

ST2

Request is for
Robots. txt ?

— Yes — Generate security
event

ST4

No

Stop

ST3

Fig · 35

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ST 1

3600

START

ST2

CONFIGURE
DETECTOR

ST3

Extract client IP
address from
connection

ST4

start
loop
disallowed network
specified

ST5

Determine bitwise
and of client IP
address and mask

ST8

Stop

No

ST6

Masked IP
address =
disallowed
network ?

Yes

ST7

Generate security
event

FiG · 36

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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3700

ST 1

START

ST2

CALL
LOGIN LISTENER

ST3

login
successful — No

Yes

ST5

Is logged in
user flagged ? — No — Stop ST4

Yes

ST6

Generate security
event

FIG · 37

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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3800

START — ST 1

CONFIGURE TRIGERRING — ST2

User flagged ? — ST3

—No→ eventScore > limit — ST5 — Yes →

No ↓

sessionScore > limit — ST7 — Yes→ Flag the user — ST6

No ↓

User total score > limit — ST8 — Yes →

No ↓

Stop — ST4

FiG · 38

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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APS TPS USER THR

SES USE PAG

AI SUM CI

Summary - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back · Search Favorites Media

Address http://192.168.55.211/main.do?page=page_summary

covelight systems

Current Page: **Summary**   Operator: vlrgllw   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.7   Users 20/31   Time: 10:57 AM

Go Links · Norton AntiVirus

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Summary | Sessions | Users | Pages | Threats

Active Sessions

User	Session	Client	Score ▼	Events	Requests
	NNPJL...	24.151.41.183	10	1	6
	BCAKL...	24.118.140.178	10	1	10
gperez	KAAKL...	216.187.239.60	10	1	9
katied	AEAKL...	216.187.239.60	10	1	113
	LNPJL...	205.216.186.2	10	1	134
bsmith	LMPJL...	216.28.152.96	10	0	0
	NHBKL...	205.216.186.2	10	0	91
lthrash	IEAKL...	216.253.195.146	10	0	0
rhelton	LCAKL...	216.187.239.60	10	0	0

Active Users

User	Client	Score ▼	Flagged
wallace	24.123.144.98	10	N
rhelton	216.187.239.60	10	N
lthrash	216.253.195.146	10	N
katied	216.187.239.60	10	N
jon	208.61.139.123	10	N
gperez	216.187.239.60	10	N
bsmith	216.28.152.96	10	N
swims123	68.32.75.6	0	N
sshipton	216.187.239.60	0	N

Pages

URI	Score ▼	Events	Requests
/manual/_DOC.asp	10	1	6
/comm/messageDetail.asp	10	1	10
/calendar/calendar.asp	10	1	9
/budget/selectionDetail...	10	1	113
/budget/ItemAddMod.asp	10	1	134
/weather/local_radar.asp	0	0	0
/vbs/_utils.vbs	0	0	91
/uploads/weather_data/...	0	0	0
/uploads/weather_data/...	0	0	0

Recent Threats

Time ▼	User	Client	Score
1/16/04 10:52 AM	katied	216.187.239.60	0
1/16/04 10:51 AM	btaylor	24.11.194.43	0
1/16/04 10:51 AM	btaylor	24.11.194.43	0
1/16/04 10:48 AM		195.101.94.101	10
1/16/04 10:42 AM	lthrash	216.253.195.146	10
1/16/04 10:40 AM	lthrash	216.253.195.146	0
1/16/04 10:40 AM	lthrash	216.253.195.146	0
1/16/04 10:39 AM	josh	216.187.239.60	0
1/16/04 10:39 AM	katied	216.187.239.60	10

Internet

3900 3902 3904 3906 3908 3910 3912 3914 3916 3918 3920 3922 3924 3926 3928 3930 3932 3934 3936 3938 3940

FIG. 39

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
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Sessions - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File   Edit   View   Favorites   Tools   Help

Back ▾   Search   Favorites   Media

Address http://192.168.55.211/main.do?page=page_sessions

covelight systems

Current Page: **Sessions**   Operator: **virgillw**   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.7   Users: 20/31   Time: **10:58 AM**

Links   ▸ Norton An| Virus   Logout

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Summary | Sessions | Users | Pages | Threats

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Application Sessions

Refresh   Reset Filter

Sessions | Status Summary | Client Summary | Date Summary

Showing 1-15 of 500 (185 Total Items)

Export CSV   Export XML

«« ‹ 1 2 3 › »»

User	Session ID	Threat score ▾	Start time	Requests	Client	Server
Hank.Cyndy	MCBKLCADGOMEPMBJD...	100	1/15/04 8:35 PM	11	205.188.208.168	192.168.2.19
Hank.Cyndy	MCBKLCADGOMEPMBJD...	100	1/16/04 2:13 AM	11	205.188.208.168	192.168.2.19
Hank.Cyndy	MCBKLCADGOMEPMBJD...	100	1/16/04 7:52 AM	11	205.188.208.168	192.168.2.19
?	LOAKLCADHHFMCOCBQ...	90	1/16/04 7:19 AM	50	68.118.56.35	192.168.2.19
?	LOAKLCADHHFMCOCBO...	80	1/16/04 1:40 AM	50	68.118.56.35	192.168.2.19
?	LOAKLCADHHFMCOCBO...	80	1/15/04 8:01 PM	50	68.118.56.35	192.168.2.19
katied	AEAKLCADBJJNMCLK1...	70	1/16/04 4:55 AM	691	216.187.239.60	192.168.2.19
katied	AEAKLCADBJJNMCLK1...	60	1/15/04 11:17 PM	691	216.187.239.60	192.168.2.19
?	JCBKLCADCCBPNCFNP...	50	1/16/04 2:13 AM	4	205.188.209.78	192.168.2.19
?	JDBKLCADHMGBMKFHC...	50	1/15/04 8:45 PM	7	64.12.96.42	192.168.2.19
?	ECBKLCADBLIHNMFPA...	50	1/16/04 7:48 AM	17	198.81.26.40	192.168.2.19
?	NBBKLCADABKLPBGMG...	50	1/16/04 7:42 AM	2	198.81.26.175	192.168.2.19
?	NBBKLCADABKLPBGMG...	50	1/16/04 2:03 AM	2	198.81.26.175	192.168.2.19
?	LIAKLCADIIEHPOGPI...	50	1/16/04 12:32 AM	1	152.163.252.2	192.168.2.19
?	ECBKLCADBLIHNMFPA...	50	1/16/04 2:09 AM	17	198.81.26.40	192.168.2.19

Internet

THR

SES   USE   PAG

SUM

4000   4028   4030   4018   4020   4022   4008   4002   4010   4012   4014   4016   4006   4004   4024   4026

FIG. 40A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
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FIG. 40B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
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Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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FIG. 40C

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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FIG. 40D

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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Atty. Docket No.: 1503/6

THR

SES USE PAG

SUM

Session Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Search Favorites Media

Address http://192.168.55.211/page_sessions.do?rowlink=1074216912834120&tablaid=page_sessions_table

covelight systems

Current Page: **Sessions / Session Detail**   Operator: **vlrgllw**   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.4   Users 20/31   Links >> Norton AntiVirus   Time: 11:04 AM

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Summary | Sessions | Users | Pages | Threats

Session Detail

Session: MCBKLCADGOMEPMBJDMNCAEON   1/500 Next

User: Hank.Cyndy (Search)   Login Method: Login Form
Start Time: 1/15/04 8:35 PM   Last Accessed Time: 1/15/04 8:36 PM
Client IP Address: 205.188.208.168 (Search)   Server IP Address: 192.168.2.19
Session Threat Score: 100   Request Count: 11
Threats: 4

View Transactions   View Threats

4102   4104

Done   Internet

FIG. 41

4100

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THR SES USE PAG SUM

Application Users

Showing 1-13 of 31 (31 Total Items)

User	Current Score ▼	Max Score	Total Score	Total Requests	Avg Requests	Client	Flagged
wallace	10	10	50	82	13	24.123.144.98	N
rhelton	10	20	40	60	20	216.187.239.60	N
lthrash	10	30	100	520	57	216.253.195.145	N
katied	10	70	80	1382	172	216.187.239.60	N
jon	10	25	50	888	296	208.61.139.123	N
gperez	10	20	40	212	70	216.187.239.60	N
bsmith	10	20	40	258	86	216.28.152.96	N
swims123	0	10	20	124	41	68.32.75.6	N
sshipton	0	10	20	36	12	216.187.239.60	N
sdarden	0	10	20	78	26	198.143.244.44	N
scavender	0	10	30	15	5	216.187.239.60	N
rwarburton	0	40	160	506	46	216.187.239.60	N
mtaylor	0	20	50	598	149	66.180.103.154	N

FIG. 42

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FIG. 43

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
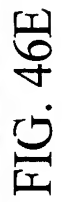SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
Atty. Docket No.: 1503/6

Pages - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back · Search Favorites Media

Address http://192.168.55.211/math.do?page=page_nodes Go Links Norton AntiVirus

covelight systems
application security intelligence

Current Page: **Pages**   Operator: **virgilw**   App Score: **3**   TPS: **0.5**   Users **20/31**   Time: **10:58 AM**

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Summary | Sessions | Users | Pages | Threats

Application Pages

Refresh   Reset Filter

Pages | Flagged Summary | Content-Type Summary | Last Accessed Summary

Showing 1-10 of 252 (252 Total Items)

Export CSV   Export XML

<< < 1 2 3 > >>

Page	Current Score ▼	Average Score	Threat Count	Request Count	Avg Requests	Flagged
/manual/_DOC.asp	10	1	1	6	184	N
/comm/messageDetail.asp	10	2	1	10	1140	N
/calendar/calendar.asp	10	26	1	9	158	N
/budget/selectionDetail.asp	10	3	1	113	3839	N
/budget/itemAddMod.asp	10	1	1	134	1696	N
/weather/local_radar.asp	0	0	0	0	0	N
/vbs/_utils.vbs	0	0	0	91	1	N
/uploads/weather_data/icons/88.gif	0	0	0	0	0	N
/uploads/weather_data/icons/87.gif	0	0	0	0	0	N
/uploads/weather_data/icons/85.gif	0	0	0	5	0	N

Current Interval Ends At 11/16/04 11:00 AM   Last Reset Never

Delete Selected   Reset All

Search

Internet

FIG. 44

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
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THR

SES USE PAG

4500

Page Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back ▾ | Search | Favorites | Media

Address | http://192.168.55.211/page_nodes.do?rowlink=%2Fmanual%2F_DOC.asp&tableindex=0&tableid=page_nodes_table

Links » Norton AntiVirus

Current Page: **Pages / Page Detail**   Operator: **vlrgllw**   App Score: **3**   TPS: **1.2**   Users **20/31**   Time: **11:05 AM**

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Turning insight to security intelligence

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Summary|Sessions|Users|Pages|Threats|

SUM

Page Detail   1/252 Next>

Page: **/manual/ DOC.asp**

Content-Type:	text/html (Search)	Max Interval Score:	10
Total Score:	30	Interval Score:	0
Total Threat Count:	3	Interval Threat Count:	0
Total Request Count:	88	Interval Request Count:	0
Average Score:	1	Average Response Time:	0
Interval Count:	19	Previous Interval Score:	10
Last Accessed:	1/16/04 10:16 AM		

View Transactions   View Threats

Flagged: ☐ Apply

Last Reset: Never
Current Interval Ends At: 1/16/04 12:00 PM

4502   4504

Done   Internet

FIG. 45

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
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SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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Threats - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File   Edit   View   Favorites   Tools   Help

Back   Search   Favorites   Media

Address: http://192.168.55.211/main.do?page=page_events   Go   Links   Norton AntiVirus

covelight systems

Current Page: Threats   Operator: vlrgllw   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.5   Users 20/31   Time: 10:58 AM

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Summary | Sessions | Users | Pages | Threats

THR

SES   USE   PAG

SUM

Threats

Export CSV   Export XML

Refresh   Reset   Filter

Threats | Detector Summary | Page Summary | Client Summary | Server Summary | Date Summary

Showing 1-15 of 104 (104 Total Items)

<< < 1 2 3 > >>

Timestamp ▼	Score	Detector	Request URL	User	Flagged	Client
1/15/04 11:53 PM	20	Simultaneous login	/project/project.asp	rwarburton	N	216.187.239.60
1/15/04 11:45 PM	10	Login time does not match acceptable window	/auth/login.asp	rwarburton	N	65.140.140.189
1/15/04 11:45 PM	0	User login	/auth/login.asp	rwarburton	N	65.140.140.189
1/15/04 11:35 PM	10	Login time does not match acceptable window	/auth/login.asp	katied	N	216.187.239.60
1/15/04 11:35 PM	0	User login	/auth/login.asp	katied	N	216.187.239.60
1/15/04 11:33 PM	10	Login time does not match acceptable window	/auth/login.asp	btaylor	N	24.11.194.43
1/15/04 11:33 PM	0	User login	/auth/login.asp	btaylor	N	24.11.194.43
1/15/04 11:33 PM	10	Login time does not match acceptable window	/auth/login.asp	btaylor	N	24.11.194.43
1/15/04 11:33 PM	0	User login	/auth/login.asp	btaylor	N	24.11.194.43
1/15/04 11:31 PM	10	Web crawler	/robots.txt	?	N	195.101.94.101
1/15/04 11:23 PM	10	Login time does not match acceptable window	/auth/login.asp	lthrash	N	216.253.195.146
1/15/04 11:23 PM	0	User login	/auth/login.asp	lthrash	N	216.253.195.146
1/15/04 11:23 PM	10	Login time does not match acceptable window	/auth/login.asp	lthrash	N	216.253.195.146
1/15/04 11:23 PM	0	User login	/auth/login.asp	lthrash	N	216.253.195.146
1/15/04 11:22 PM	10	Login time does not match acceptable window	/auth/login.asp	josh	N	216.187.239.60

Internet

4600   4620   4622   4624   4626   4628   4630
4618   4606   4604   4602   4608   4610   4612   4614   4616

FIG. 46A

REPLACEMENT SHEET
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Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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FIG. 46B

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
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4634

FIG. 46C

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
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FIG. 46D

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
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FIG. 46E

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
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FIG. 46F

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
Applicant(s): Motsinger et al.
Atty. Docket No.: 1503/6

4700

THR

SES USE PAG

Threat Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File   Edit   View   Favorites   Tools   Help

Back ▾ | Search ☆ Favorites ⊘ Media | Links ≫ Norton AntiVirus ▾

Address ▾ http://192.168.55.211/page_events.do?rowlink=1074228788814103&tableindex=0&tableid=page_threats_table

covelight systems
Deep fashion sense in intelligence

Current Page: Threats / Event Detail   Operator: vlrgllw   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.4   Users: 20/31   Time: 11:06 AM

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

SUM

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Summary| Sessions|Users|Pages|Threats|

Threat Detail

1/104   Next>

Timestamp:	1/15/04 11:53 PM
Threat score:	20
Detector:	Simultaneous login (Search)
Description:	User is logged in twice on different sessions
Request URI:	/project/project .asp (Search)
User:	rwarburton (Search)
Flagged:	
Session ID:	LDAKLCADCGLHMKMICHJKHPLO (Search)
Client IP address:	216.187.239.60 (Search)
Server IP address:	192.168.2.19:80 (Search)

Internet

FIG. 47

REPLACEMENT SHEET
Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER
PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR MONITORING A
SERVER APPLICATION
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4800

Transactions - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back · Search · Favorites · Media

Address http://192.168.55.211/main.do?page=page_txns   Go   Links »   Norton AntiVirus

covelight systems

Current Page: **Transactions**   Operator: virgilw   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.2   Users: 20/31   Time: 11:00 AM

Monitor — MI
Analyze — AI
Configure — CI

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Transactions

Refresh   Reset Filter

Transactions | Method Summary | Client Summary | Page Summary | Status Summary | Content-Type Summary | Server Summary | Date Summary

Showing 1-15 of 1000 (20023 Total Items)

Export CSV   Export XML

Transactions | Network

Method	URI	User	Status	Content Length	Content Type	Threat Score	Timestamp	Response Time
GET	/	?	302	135	text/html	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	6
GET	/images/addloc.gif	?	200	1864	image/gif	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	2
GET	/images/additem.gif	?	200	1529	image/gif	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/images/selectsum.gif	?	200	2079	image/gif	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/images/rt_tabnotch.gif	?	200	49	image/gif	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/images/lt_tabnotch.gif	?	200	48	image/gif	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/images/s.gif	?	200	43	image/gif	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/js/menu.js	?	200	897	application/x-javascript	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/vbs/_utils.vbs	?	200	956	text/vbscript	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/js/modal.js	?	200	421	application/x-javascript	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/js/util.js	?	200	5608	application/x-javascript	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	3
GET	/js/_const.js	?	200	200	application/x-javascript	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/include/builder_styles/_stylemain.css	?	200	12924	text/css	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	0
GET	/budget/itemaddmod.asp	jon	200	5488	text/html	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	199
GET	/budget/selectionDetail.asp	jon	200	10454	text/html	0	01/16/04 11:00 AM	2026

«< 1 2 3 >»

Internet

4804   4802   4806   **FIG. 48**   4808 4810 4812 4814 4816 4818   4820

4822 4824 4826 4828   4830 4832 4834 4836 4838

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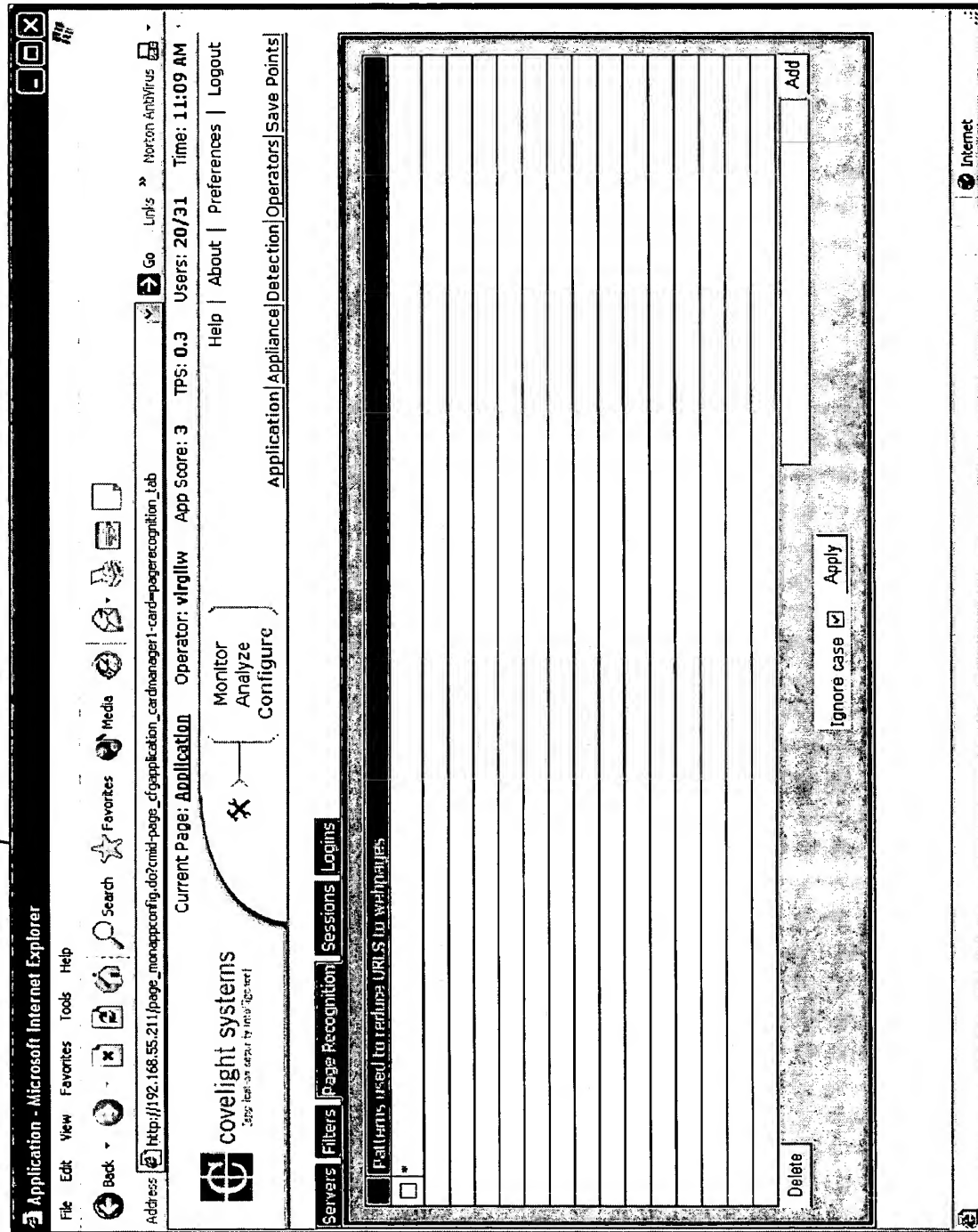
4900

Transaction Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back • | Search Favorites Media |

Address http://192.168.55.21/page_txns.do?rowlink=1074266881090003848B&tableindex=18&tableid=page_txns_table

covelight systems

Current Page: Transactions / Transaction Detail   Operator: vlrgllw   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.1   Users: 20/31   Time: 11:07 AM

Go   Links » Norton Antivirus

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Transactions | Network

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Transaction Detail

Transaction: 1074266881090003848B

Timestamp:	1/16/04 11:00 AM
Method:	POST (Search)
URI:	/budget/itemAddM od.asp (Search)
User:	? (Search)
Client IP Address:	66.180.103.154 (Search)
Session ID:	? (Search)

HTTP response:	302 (Search)
Content Length:	175
Content Type:	text/html (Search)
Server Response Time:	2.8 s
Server IP Address:	192.168.2.19:80 (Search)

<Previous 19/1000 Next>

Parameters

Name	Value
lngAttachmentsCount	0
chkInventory	0
lngEventId	
txtItemDesc	co #3
blnNewItem	False
DeleteOneAttachment	
actionType	Save
strWeblink	
lngLocationId	650189281
lngOldProjectId	560003098
oldItemID	
itemID	501077459
txtItemInfo	
lngSelectionId	600062400

Done   Internet

FIG. 49

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5000

Network Stats - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File   Edit   View   Favorites   Tools   Help

Back   •   Search   Favorites   Media

Address   http://192.168.55.211/main.do?nav=analysis   Go   Links »   Norton AntiVirus

covelight systems

Current Page: **Stats**   Operator: **vlrgllw**   App Score: 3   TPS: 1.3   Users: 20/31   Time: **11:00 AM**

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Transactions | Network

System Uptime: 0 days 18 hours 47 minutes 2 seconds

Packets

Packet Seen Count: 2792512
Packet Capture Count: 2792512
TCP Fragment Count: 0
Ingress Byte Count: 70.43 Mb
Egress Byte Count: 173.74 Mb

Connections

Connection Open Count: 9498
Connection Close Count: 9494
Total HTTP Transactions: 28996

SSL

New SSL Session Count: 0
Resumed SSL Session Count: 0
SSL Connection Count: 0
SSL Session Cache Size: 0

Internal Operations

Decoupling Buffer Size: 0
Decoupling Buffer High Mark: 25
Capture Omega Count: 0

Server	Port	Connection Count	SSL Status	HTTP Transactions	Percentage of HTTP Transactions
192.168.2.19	80	4	N/A	28996	100%

Internet

FIG. 50

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FIG. 51

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FIG. 52

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FIG. 53

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FIG. 54

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FIG. 55

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FIG. 56

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FIG. 57

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FIG. 58

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FIG. 59

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6000

Application - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File   Edit   View   Favorites   Tools   Help

Back ▾   ✕ 🗙 🏠   🔍 Search   ⭐ Favorites   ✹ Media   ✹ 🕙 🖻 🖾 🗋

Address 🖻 http://192.168.55.211/page_logindetectioncfg.do?cmid-page_cfgapplication_cardmanager1-card=logins_tab   ✓ ⬆ Go   Links »   Norton AntiVirus 🖳 ▾

covelight systems

Current Page: **Application**   Operator: **vlrgllw**   App Score: 3   TPS: 0.2   Users: 20/31   Time: **11:10 AM**

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Application|Appliance|Detection|Operators|Save Points|

6002

Servers | Filters | Page Recognition | Sessions | Logins |

Form Based Login Detection

☑ Form based login

☐ Use case sensitive matches

URL pattern of login action   `*/auth/login.asp?txtUsername=&actionType=login`

Form field containing user ID   `txtUsername`

☐ Logout page defined

URL pattern of logout action

Form Based Login Result

◉ Fail if login form is present in returned HTML
○ Fail if login response is a redirect to the following URL pattern

○ Fail if response HTML contains the following text

○ Succeed if login response a redirect to the following URL pattern

○ Succeed if response HTML contains the following text

○ Succeed if the application server creates a session

[Update]

🖳 Internet

FIG. 60

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FIG. 61

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FIG. 62

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FIG. 63

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FIG. 64

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6500

Operators - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

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Address 🖹 http://192.168.55.211/page_operatorscfg.do?cmd=page_cfgoperators_cardmanager1=card=auditlog_tab   🔁 Go   Links »   Norton AntiVirus 🖳 ▾

covelight systems
application security intelligence

Current Page: **Operators**   Operator: **virgilw**   App Score: 4   TPS: 2.9   Users: 22/31   Time: **11:32 AM**

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Application| Appliance|Detection|Operators|Save Points|

6512   6514

Export CSV   Export XML

6508

Accounts	Mailing Lists	Audit Log	Reports

Refresh —— 6510
Showing 1-18 of 24 —— 6502

6504

Date	Message	IP Address	Operator
1/16/04 11:28 AM	Login successful	192.168.55.101	virgilw
1/16/04 10:57 AM	Login successful	192.168.55.101	virgilw
1/16/04 10:11 AM	Changed operator virgilw refresh rate to 30	192.168.55.17	virgilw
1/16/04 10:11 AM	Changed operator virgilw refresh rate to 30	192.168.55.17	virgilw
1/16/04 9:30 AM	Login successful	192.168.55.17	virgilw
1/16/04 9:27 AM	Login successful	65.81.86.237	dmdurrett
1/16/04 9:26 AM	Login successful	192.168.55.17	virgilw
1/16/04 8:47 AM	Login successful	65.81.86.237	dmdurrett
1/16/04 8:47 AM	Logout successful	65.81.86.237	dmdurrett
1/16/04 8:17 AM	Login successful	65.81.86.237	dmdurrett
1/16/04 7:37 AM	Login successful	65.81.86.237	dmdurrett
1/16/04 7:34 PM	Login successful	192.168.55.101	virgilw
1/15/04 7:34 PM	Login denied for admin	192.168.55.101	?
1/15/04 7:14 PM	Login successful	192.168.55.101	virgilw
1/15/04 6:34 PM	Login successful	192.168.55.10	dmdurrett
1/15/04 6:04 PM	Login successful	69.132.60.166	jhargett
1/15/04 5:46 PM	Login successful	65.81.86.237	admin
1/15/04 5:24 PM	Login successful	192.168.55.10	dmdurrett

6506

<<< <1|2 > >>
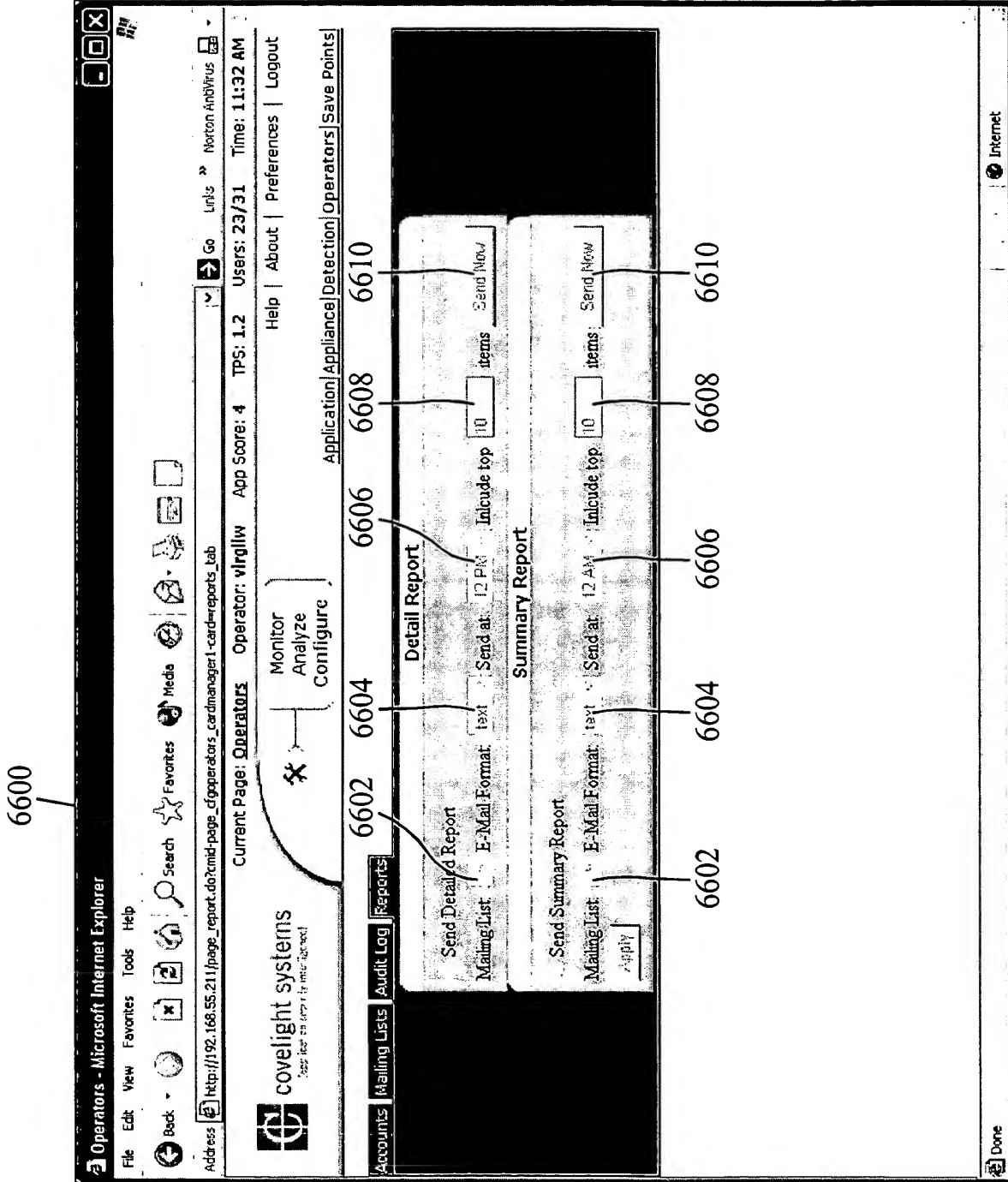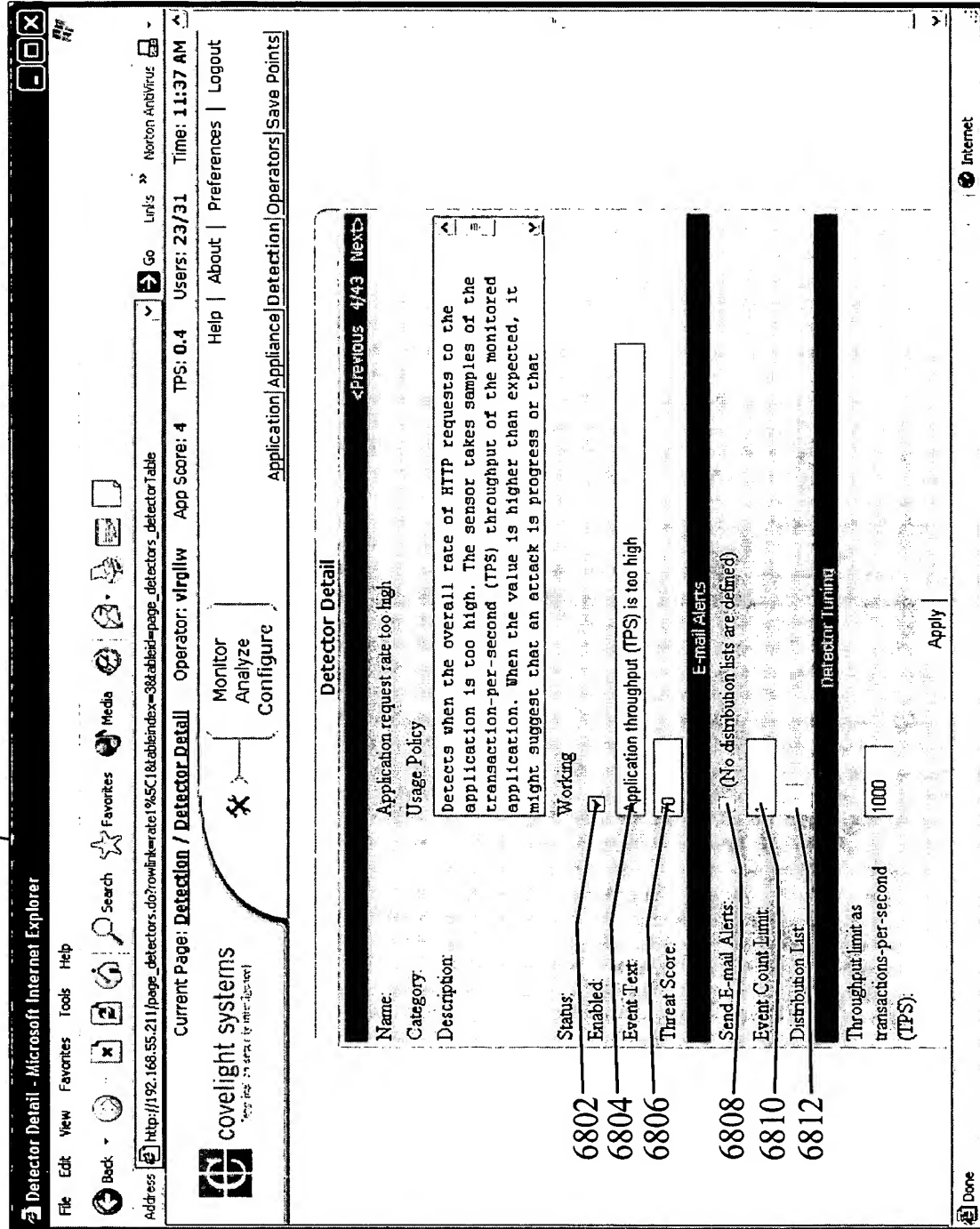
🖳 Internet

FIG. 65

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FIG. 66

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Detection - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back ▾ | Search Favorites Media | Address http://192.168.55.211/main.do?page=page_cfgdetection Go Links » Norton AntiVirus

covelight systems

Current Page: **Detection**   Operator: **vlrgllw**   App Score: **3**   TPS: **0.1**   Users: **20/31**   Time: **11:02 AM**

Monitor
Analyze
Configure

Help | About | Preferences | Logout

Application | Appliance | Detection | Operators | Save Points

Detectors | Global Scoring Adjustment | Access Lists

Showing 1-18 of 43

[All] << < 1 2 3 > >>

Name ▲	Category	Score	Status
Abnormal node error rate	Application Errors	10	Working
Abnormal session duration	Application Misuse	10	Learning
Abnormal user session duration	Application Misuse	10	Working
Application request rate too high	Usage Policy	70	Working
Consecutive login failures	Authentication	30	Working
Disallowed IP address	Access Policy	10	Disabled
Encoded 8-bit character	URL Encoding	5	Working
Excessive individual HTTP errors	HTTP Protocol	40	Working
Excessive login failures	Authentication	10	Learning
Excessive total HTTP errors	HTTP Protocol	40	Working
Flagged user login	Access Policy	50	Working
HTTP buffer overflow	HTTP Protocol	80	Working
HTTP parsing error	HTTP Protocol	80	Working
Invalid % character	URL Encoding	50	Working
Invalid HTTP request	HTTP Protocol	80	Working
Invalid URL encoding	URL Encoding	80	Working
Invalid UTF-8 sequence	URL Encoding	20	Working
Invalid use of %	URL Encoding	60	Working

Internet

6700
6702
6704
6706 6708

FIG. 67

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FIG. 69

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FIG. 70

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FIG. 71